



# **Building on accelerated earnings momentum**

- Improvement of the domestic cement demand compared to last quarter (+6% q-o-q), thanks to favorable seasonality.
  - Overall contraction in cement consumption in Q1 vs. LY by -18%\*
- Cement prices increased by 9% in Q1 to account for cost inflation & devaluation impacts
- Robust financial performance, largely driven by stable pricing environment & fuel flexibility
  - Operating EBITDA of N17.7 Billion, +2.5x higher than Q1 2016
  - > Operating EBITDA margin of 21.8%, up 12% versus LY
  - Nigeria EBITDA margin of 30.2%, up 16.8% from Q1 2016
- Turnaround plan in Nigeria continues to deliver solid operational performance
  - Stable plant operations, with Kiln reliability of approx. 90%
  - Fuel flexibility in place to compensate for gas supply shortages
  - Ewekoro I achieved record alternative fuel substitution performance of 46% YTD
  - Mfamosing new line ramping up, through a learning curve

<sup>\*</sup> Lafarge Africa Internal Estimates





# Solidifying our Turnaround Plan to deliver 2017

Key Indicators	Turnaround Enablers	Impact compared to Q1 LY
Pricing	Price adjustment of Sept. 2016, followed by 2 similar adjustments in the quarter compensated for cost inflation	+N25 Billion
Volume & Market share	Route to market initiative on track Logistics improvement plan, truck rotation & development of fleet	Gained market share +1%
Industrial Performance	Stable plant operations, with high reliability factors across all plants	~90% reliability
Fuel Flexibility	In spite of lower gas availability, all plants operated smoothly, thanks to fuel flexibility achieved	+1.7 Billion
FX impact on Cost	Higher reliance on coal & AF reduced correlation to the dollar	-3% of costs vs. end of Dec 2016
Light Asset Model	Sale of Elephant Cement House Lagos, proceeds invested	N3.1Billion
Re-organisation	SAP implementation	On track







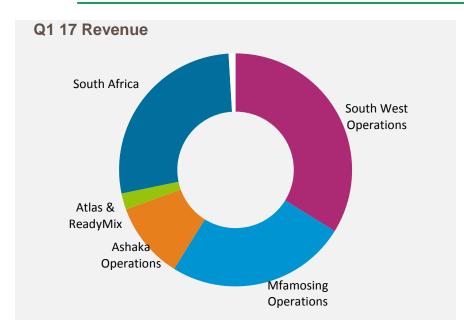
# **Key Financial Figures for Q1 2017**

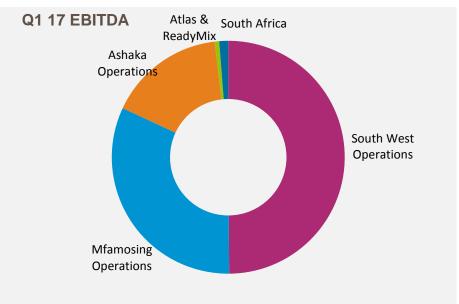
		Q1 2017		
	2016	2017	Variance	
NGN Million				
Net Sales	52,421	81,311	55%	
Operating EBITDA	5,065	17,731	250%	
Operating EBITDA margin	9.7%	21.8%	12.1pps	
EBIT	(180)	13,394		
EBIT Margin	-0.3%	16.5%	16.8pps	
Before tax Profit	(2,216)	9,446		
After tax Profit	(1,873)	5,161		
Earnings per Share (in Kobo)	(19)	92		
Operating Cash flow	10,981	7,709		
Net Debt	79,556	106,981		
Сарех	11,163	9,093	-18.5%	





# Sales and EBITDA by Region





Revenue			Q1 2017
Billion Naira	2016	2017	Var
South West Operations	23.6	28.0	18.9%
Mfamosing Operations	10.6	20.8	96.2%
Ashaka Operations	3.6	8.8	144.2%
Atlas & ReadyMix	1.5	1.9	22.6%
South Africa	13.5	22.6	67.6%
Inter-Company Eliminations	(0.4)	(8.0)	

Operating EBITDA		Q1 2017	
Billion Naira	2016	2017	Var
South West Operations	2.4	9.6	301.2%
Mfamosing Operations	2.2	5.8	165.4%
Ashaka Operations	0.5	2.6	417.0%
Atlas & ReadyMix	0.0	(0.1)	-
South Africa	(0.1)	(0.2)	167.0%
Inter-Company Eliminations	0.0	(0.0)	_
Group EBITDA	5.1	17.7	250.1%



**Group Revenue** 



52.4

55.1%

81.3

# **Nigeria Operations**

		Q1 2017
2016	2017	Variance
1,663	1,373	-17.5%
49	49	0.0%
39,297	59,482	51.4%
5,134	17,939	249%
13.1%	30.2%	17.1pps
(735)	10,714	
(739)	6,179	
	1,663 49 <b>39,297</b> <b>5,134</b> 13.1% <b>(735)</b>	1,663 1,373 49 49 39,297 59,482  5,134 17,939 13.1% 30.2% (735) 10,714

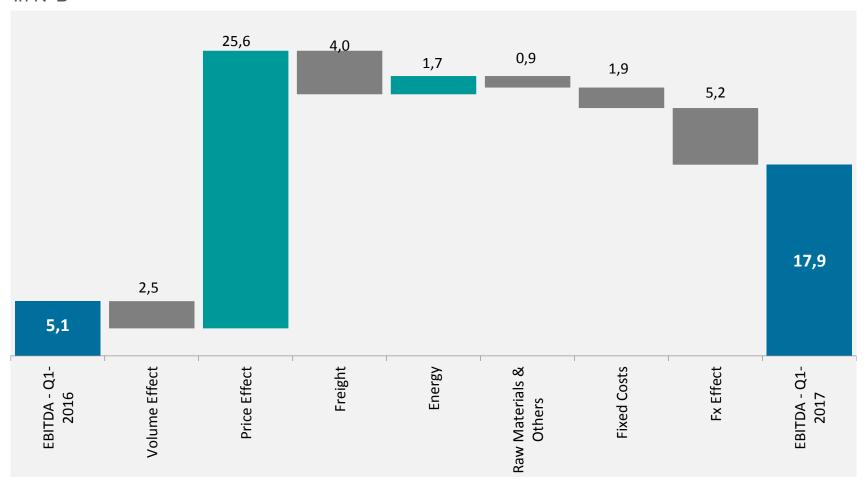
- Slight improvement in domestic cement demand compared to Q4 (+6%), but impacted by recession
- Overall sales up 51.4% to N59.4 Billion, from strong contribution across all plants
- Strong EBITDA contribution in Nigeria operations, thanks to stable operations and fuel flexibility
- ReadyMix Concrete operations impacted by macro-economic slow down, major construction projects were delayed due to shortage of funds
- A 2<sup>nd</sup> ReadyMix plant commissioned in Abuja (in November 2016), to support the demand in the region has stabilized well





# Nigeria Operating EBITDA Q1 2017 vs. LY









# **South Africa Operations**

			Q1 2017
NGN Million	2016	2017	Variance
Net Sales	13,504	22,626	68%
Operating EBITDA	(78)	(207)	
Operating EBITDA margin	-0.6%	-0.9%	-0.3pps
Before tax Profit	(1,481)	(1,268)	
After tax Profit	(1,103)	(1,020)	



- **>** Cement prices are stabilizing after 3 competitors applied price increase
- South African operations fully migrated to SAP in the quarter, systems are being stabilized but had an impact on Q1 2017
- Aggregate & Concrete operations slowed from systems stabilization challenges and unseasonably high rainfall in February
- Challenges at the packing plant, expected to be stabilized in April when the new packing line will be commissioned





# **Operating EBITDA to Net Income**

_			Q1 2017
NGN Million	2016	2017	Variance
Operating EBITDA	5,065	17,731	250%
Depreciation & Amortisation	(3,747)	(5,191)	39%
<b>Current Operating income</b>	1,317	12,541	852%
Net other operating income /(expenses)	(1,498)	853	
EBIT	(180)	13,394	
Net finance costs	(2,035)	(3,948)	
Profit before Tax	(2,216)	9,446	
Income tax	343	(4,285)	
Profit after Tax	(1,873)	5,161	



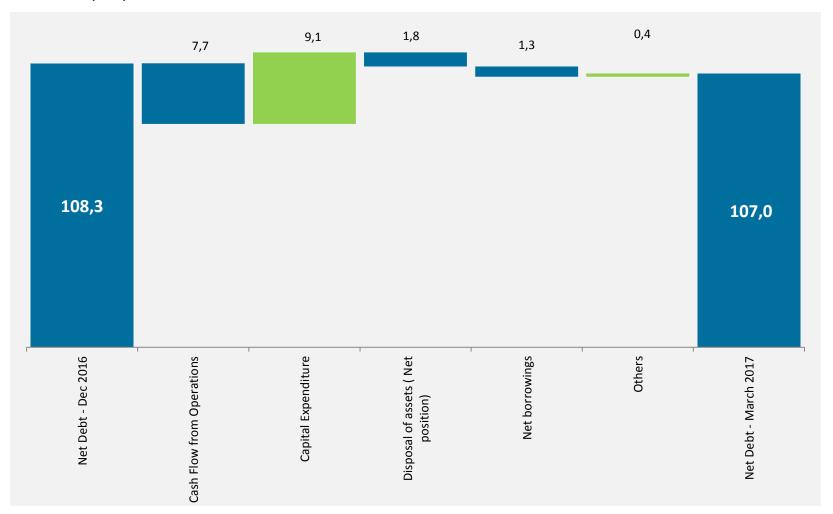
<sup>➤</sup> Effective cash tax of 2%, deferred tax provision related to capital allowances on Ewekoro II & Mfamosing line I.





# **Net Financial Debt Dec 2016 to March 2017**

### Net Debt (N'B)









### Outlook

- Market demand to gradually recover in second semester 2017, driven largely by incremental government revenue, spending especially on infrastructure and improved confidence in the private sector
  - Nigeria cement market growth expectation remain between 0% to 2%
  - South Africa cement market expected to slow down, given the macroeconomic context
- Pricing environment in Nigeria & South Africa expected to remain stable, on account of economic realities
- Build on turnaround plan in Nigeria to improve cost structure
  - Commercial transformation & Route-to-market on track
  - Logistics performance improvement on track
  - Increase local sourcing to reduce correlation to FX
  - Sustain fuel flexibility achievement
  - Cost management measures in place
- South Africa operations embark on cost reduction measures to counter the economic situation
  - Resolution of challenges linked to SAP migration to be completed
  - New packing plant to be commissioned in South Africa







# **Q1 Sales volumes by Business Units**

	2017	2016	Variation
Cement - tons k			
Wapco	666	1,017	-35%
Ashaka	215	162	32%
Unicem	511	498	3%
IC Elimination	(19)	(14)	-36%
Nigeria Operations	1,373	1663	-17%
Ready-Mix - m3 k			
Nigeria	19	49	-61%
Aggregates - tons k			
Nigeria	0	62	-100%

## South Africa Operations

			Q1 2017
	2016	2017	Variance
Volumes			
Cement (kt)			-31.0%
ReadyMix (km³)			-7.6%
Aggregate (kt)			-2.1%
Fly Ash			-16.0%





# **Condensed Statement of Financial Position**

NGN Million	2017	2016		2017	2016
Property, plant and equipment	404,781	390,489	Total Equity	263,384	248,953
Intangible assets	1,955	1,563			
Investment in Joint venture	89	90	Borrowings	74,894	68,047
Available for sale financial assets	10	6	Provisions	5,739	2,448
Other assets	801	4,183	Deferred revenue	717	1,555
Deferred tax assets	2,561	7,641	Employee benefits obligation	2,229	3,780
Restricted cash	-	176	Other long-term liabilities	1,919	1,721
Non Current Assets	410,196	404,147	Non Current Liabilities	85,498	77,551
Inventories	50,578	44,531	Trade and other payables	89,919	100,808
Trade and other receivables	24,553	25,801	Borrowings	30,878	36,488
Other assets	3,522	2,510	Provisions & Others	4,243	2,236
Other financial assets	212	6,236	Dividends	13,459	13,459
Cash and bank balances	34,700	19,265	Bank Overdraft	36,378	22,995
Total Current Assets	113,564	98,344	Total Current Liabilities	174,878	175,987
Total Assets	523,760	502,491	Total Equitiy & Liabilities	523,760	502,491





# **Condensed Cash Flow Statement**

NGN Million	Mar-17	Dec-16
Operating EBITDA	17,731	17,265
Total other non cash items	3,055	(3,455)
Change in net working capital	(13,078)	3,489
	7,709	17,299
Income tax paid	<u> </u>	(873)
Employee benefits paid	<u>-</u>	(5,762)
Cash flow from operating activities	7,709	10,663
Capital Expenditure	(9,093)	(41,529)
Investment income	39	3,676
Proceed from disposal of assets	1,792	373
Cash flow from Investing activities	(7,261)	(37,479)
Cash flow from financing activities	2,075	6,178
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and equivalents	2,523	(20,638)
Net foreign exchange difference	(471)	3,749
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January	(3,730)	13,159
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	(1,679)	(3,730)





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